

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 GENEVA 01474 041825Z

72

ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 IO-10 ISO-00 ACDA-05 ERDA-05 CU-02 OIC-02

NIC-01 EB-07 OMB-01 CIAE-00 PM-03 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 USIA-06 TRSE-00 SAJ-01 DODE-00

H-01 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-01 CIEP-01 COME-00 AGR-05 /097 W

----- 014350

R 041740Z MAR 75

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1136

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION NATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L GENEVA 1474

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: CSCE, PFOR, XG

SUBJECT: CSCE: SOVIETS PROPOSE TO REOPEN REGISTERED TEXTS IN SCIENCE

AND TECHNOLOGY

REF: (A) GENEVA 1443; (B) GENEVA A-373, NOV. 26, 1974; (C) GENEVA

A-35, JAN. 31, 1974; (D) GENEVA A-142, APR. 11, 1974; (E)

GENEVA A-49, JAN. 31, 1975.

1. AS STATED REF (A), WE TRANSMIT BELOW TEXTS AND COMMENTS ON CHANGES SOVIETS PROPOSE TO MAKE IN PROVISIONALLY REGISTERED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (S/T) TEXTS. ALL CHANGES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THOSE CITED IN LAST TWO SUB PARAS, ARE DELETIONS OF POINTS COVERED IN US COSPONSORED S/T PROPOSAL (DOCUMENT F/9), REF C. FOR EACH TEXT TO WHICH SOVIETS HAVE PROPOSED CHANGES, THERE APPEARS BELOW THE REGISTERED TEXT AND THEN THE SOVIET PROPOSED REVISION, IN MOST CASES FOLLOWED BY COMMENTS ON SIGNIFICANCE OF REVISION. IN TEXTS GIVEN BELOW PARENTHESES REPRESENT SQUARE BRACKETS.

2. A. F/128 ORIGINAL TEXT. BEGIN TEXT. ((CONSIDERING THAT  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 GENEVA 01474 041825Z

IN DEVELOPING SUCH CO-OPERATION, IT IS IMPORTANT TO PROMOTE

THE SHARING OF INFORMATION AND EXPERIENCE AND (THUS/ALSO) FACILITATE THE STUDY AND TRANSFER OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENTS, UTILIZING AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS, INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMMES, CO-OPERATIVE PROJECTS, COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AND VARIOUS FORMS OF CONTACTS, INCLUDING DIRECT CONTACTS,) END TEXT.

B. F/128 SOVIET PROPOSED REVISION. BEGIN TEXT.

AFFIRMING THAT IN DEVELOPING SUCH COOPERATION, IT IS IMPORTANT TO PROMOTE THE SHARING OF INFORMATION AND EXPERIENCE AND TO FACILITATE ON A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS BASIS ACCESS TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE AREAS OF COOPERATION AGREED BY INTERESTED PARTIES. END TEXT.

C. COMMENT ON PROPOSED REVISION TO F/128: THE PRINCIPAL EFFECT OF THE SOVIET REDRAFT IS TO DROP A REFERENCE TO "DIRECT CONTACTS". A REFERENCE TO "COMMERCIAL CHANNELS" WHICH THE WEST LIKES IS ALSO DROPPED. NEW PARA ALSO INCLUDES ROMANIAN DESIRED REFERENCE TO "ACCESS TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENTS". ABOVE SOVIET SUGGESTED REDRAFT WAS FIRST PROPOSED ON FEBRUARY 19 (WEEKLY HIGHLIGHTS, WEEK FEBRUARY 17-21, GENEVA 1204), BUT SOVIET PROPOSALS EXPLAINED BELOW ARE NEW. END COMMENT.

3. A. F/112 ORIGINAL TEXT. BEGIN TEXT. (CONSIDERING) THAT IT IS FOR THE POTENTIAL PARTNERS, I.E. THE COMPETENT ORGANIZATIONS, INSTITUTIONS, ENTERPRISES AND INDIVIDUALS OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES TO DETERMINE THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL CO-OPERATION AND TO DEVELOP THE DETAILS OF SUCH CO-OPERATION UTILIZING BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL CHANNELS AT THE GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL LEVELS, INCLUDING INTER-GOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENTS, COMMERCIAL ARRANGEMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL CONTACTS. END TEXT.

B. F/112 SOVIET PROPOSED REVISION. BEGIN TEXT.

CONSIDERING THAT IN IMPLEMENTING SUCH COOPERATION VARIOUS BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL CHANNELS AT THE GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL LEVELS MAY BE USED, INCLUDING CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 GENEVA 01474 041825Z

AS APPROPRIATE AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS, INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS, COOPERATIVE PROJECTS AND COMMERCIAL CHANNELS. END TEXT.

C. COMMENT ON PROPOSED REVISION TO F/112. PRINCIPAL EFFECT OF CHANGE IS TO DROP REFERENCE TO "INDIVIDUALS" AS POTENTIAL PARTNERS IN COOPERATION AND "INDIVIDUAL CONTACTS" AS CHANNELS OF COOPERATION. REFERENCE TO "MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL"

COOPERATION (RECIPROCITY) IS ALSO DROPPED. END COMMENT.

4. A. ORIGINAL TEXT OF F/114/REV. 1. BEGIN TEXT.

RECOGNIZE THAT POSSIBILITIES EXIST FOR IMPROVING  
FURTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL CO-OPERATION, AND TO  
THIS END, EXPRESS THEIR INTENTION TO REMOVE OBSTACLES  
HINDERING SUCH CO-OPERATION, IN PARTICULAR, BY: END TEXT.

B. DELETION PROPOSED FOR F/114/REV. 1: DELETION OF  
PHRASE BEGIN TEXT. ...AND TO THIS END, EXPRESS THEIR INTEN-  
TION TO REMOVE OBSTACLES HINDERING SUCH COOPERATION...END TEXT.

C. COMMENT. THE WEST FOUGHT HARD FOR THIS DELETED  
LANGUAGE WHICH FULFILLS PARA 38 OF HELSINKI MANDATE. END  
COMMENT.

5. A. F/102 ORIGINAL TEXT. BEGIN TEXT.

(CONSIDER) THAT POSSIBILITIES TO EXPAND CO-OPERATION  
EXIST WITHIN THE AREAS GIVEN BELOW AS EXAMPLES, NOTING THAT  
IT IS FOR POTENTIAL PARTNERS IN THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES  
TO IDENTIFY AND DEVELOP PROJECTS AND ARRANGEMENTS OF MUTUAL  
INTEREST AND BENEFIT: END TEXT.

B. PROPOSED REVISION TO F/102. BEGIN TEXT.

(CONSIDER) THAT POSSIBILITIES TO EXPAND COOPERATION  
EXIST WITHIN THE AREAS GIVEN BELOW AS EXAMPLES NOTING THAT  
IT IS FOR THE POTENTIAL PARTNERS, I.E., THE COMPETENT ORGANI-  
ZATIONS INSTITUTIONS AND ENTERPRISES OF THE PARTICIPATING  
STATES TO IDENTIFY AND DEVELOP PROJECTS AND ARRANGEMENTS OF  
MUTUAL INTEREST AND BENEFIT. END TEXT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 GENEVA 01474 041825Z

C. COMMENT ON PROPOSED REVISION TO F/102: THE PRINCIPAL  
CHANGE IS THAT "POTENTIAL PARTNERS" PREVIOUSLY DEFINED IN  
F/112, ARE DEFINED HERE, WITH DIFFERENCE THAT "INDIVIDUALS"  
ARE NO LONGER IDENTIFIED AS "POTENTIAL PARTNERS". END COMMENT.

6. A. F/123/REV. 3. ORIGINAL TEXT. BEGIN TEXT.

(--EXCHANGES AND VISITS AS WELL AS OTHER DIRECT CONTACTS  
AND COMMUNICATIONS AMONG SCIENTISTS AND TECHNOLOGISTS, ON  
THE BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS, FOR  
SUCH PURPOSES AS CONSULTATIONS, LECTURING AND CONDUCTING  
RESEARCH, INCLUDING THE USE OF SCIENTIFIC LIBRARIES,  
LABORATORIES AND ARCHIEVES IN CONNECTION THEREWITH;) END TEXT.

B. DELETION PROPOSED FOR F/123/REV. 3: THE SOVIETS  
PROPOSED DELETION OF THE WORD "DIRECT" FROM THE REFERENCE  
TO "DIRECT CONTACTS". THE SOVIETS ALSO PROPOSED THE  
DELETION OF THE WORD "ARCHIVES".

C. COMMENT: THE SOVIETS SAID THAT THE INCLUSION OF  
THE WORD "ARCHIVES" WAS A SLIP. THIS WORD HOWEVER, HAD BEEN THE  
SUBJECT OF A LENGTHY DEBATE IN S/T SUBCOMMITTEE. A REFERENCE TO  
ARCHIVAL ACCESS IS INCLUDED IN US CO-SPONSORED PROPOSAL IN  
EDUCATION, ALTHOUGH THIS ARCHIVAL REFERENCE IS BRACKETED IN PRO-  
VISIONALLY REGISTERED TEXT (REF D). END COMMENT.

7. A. F/117/REV. 2. ORIGINAL TEXT. BEGIN TEXT.

EXPRESS THEIR VIEW THAT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL  
CO-OPERATION SHOULD, IN PARTICULAR, EMPLOY THE FOLLOWING  
FORMS AND METHODS: END TEXT.

B. SUBSTITUTION PROPOSED IN F/117/REV. 2. THE SOVIETS  
PROPOSED SUBSTITUTION OF WORD "MAY" FOR WORD "SHOULD".

8. THE SOVIETS PROPOSED, PRESUMABLY CONTINGENT ON THE OTHER  
CHANGES, TO DROP BRACKETS AROUND FIVE PARAGRAPHS OF AN  
ENTIRE SUB SECTION OF S/T DOCUMENT HEADED "FORMS AND METHODS  
OF COOPERATION" (SEE PAGE 4 OF F/129, THE MOCKUP OF THE  
FINAL DOCUMENT, TRANSMITTED REF B, WITH MINOR CORRECTIONS  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 GENEVA 01474 041825Z

TRANSMITTED REF E). BRACKETS HAD NOT BEEN ADDED BY SOVIETS  
BUT BY ROMANIANS WHO INTENDED BRACKETS AS LEVER TO GET A  
SATISFACTORY REFERENCE TO LDC'S IN BASKET II PREAMBLE.  
ROMANIANS TOLD US THAT, DESPITE SOVIET PROPOSAL, THEY WOULD  
NOT DROP BRACKETS UNTIL LDC ISSUE WAS SOLVED. DALE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION, POLICIES, TECHNOLOGICAL EXCHANGES, RESOLUTIONS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 04 MAR 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** RowellE0  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1975GENEVA01474  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D750076-0288  
**From:** GENEVA  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1975/newtext/t19750385/aaaacywu.tel  
**Line Count:** 206  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION EUR  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 4  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** 75 GENEVA 1443, 75 GENEVA A-373, 75 NO26, 75 1974  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** RowellE0  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 12 MAY 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <12 MAY 2003 by ElyME>; APPROVED <29 SEP 2003 by RowellE0>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
05 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** CSCE: SOVIETS PROPOSE TO REOPEN REGISTERED TEXTS IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
**TAGS:** PFOR, XG, CSCE  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006